

Lenting in Manchester" exhibition, and the "Olympic exhibition" at the Greater Manchester Museum of Science and Industry at 4.30. She will lend a Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society reception and deliver the society's lecture at the town hall at 7, and lend a celebration dinner for the Manchester Olympic bid at the Holiday Inn Crown Plaza Hotel at 8.20.

Mr. Edward will visit the Imbison School of Art at 10 for the theatre department's preview of the degree show.

Mr. Duke of Kent, as President of the All England Lawn Tennis and Croquet Club, accompanied the Duchess of Kent, will and Wimbledon at 1.55.

Anniversaries

RTHS: John Home Tooke, historian and philologist, London, 1736; Antonio Gaudi, architect, Reus, Spain, 1852; Walter Hermann Nernst, chemist, Nobel laureate 1920, Essen, Germany, 1864; Robert Skine Childers, Irish nationalist, author of *The Riddle of the Sands*, London, 1870; Louis Mountbatten, 1st Earl Mountbatten of Burma, victory of the 1947, Windsor, 1900; George Orwell, pseudonym of Eric Blair, writer, Motihari, Bihar, 1903.

EATHS: John Marston, dramatist, London, 1634; William Smellie, naturalist, Edinburgh, 1795; Thomas Sandby, architect, Windsor, 1798; E.T.A. Hoffmann, author and composer, Berlin, 1822; Jean Barthes de Sismondi, historian, Geneva, 1842; Sir Lawrence Alma-Tadema, painter, Westminster, 1912; Thomas Fekins, interior, Philadelphia, 1916.

General George Cluster and his troops were massacred by Sioux Indians at Little Bighorn river, Montana, 1876. South Korea is invaded by North Korean forces, 1950.

F.F.J. Evans and Mrs. R.E. Turner marriage took place on Sunday, June 16, at St Peter's Church, Woolton, Oxford, between Mr Francis James Evans, son of Mr Robin Evans and the late Mrs. Claire Evans, of Hilbourne, Worcester, and Miss Rachel Elizabeth Turner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Raham Turner, of Boas Hill, Oxford. The Rev. Peter Chalinger officiated.

A reception was held at the

history master for seven years and "had to educate myself in order to keep ahead of the boys."

In 1929 he joined the Cambridge University Press where he became education manager; a post he held, except for war service, till 1954. He was proud to have "served as a soldier in both world wars from the first day to the last." On behalf of the Cambridge Press, he travelled widely in English-speaking countries,

Chatham House).

Carrington entered upon his duties there with enthusiasm; he believed passionately in the ideal of the Commonwealth as a unifying force in world affairs. He was frequently consulted on Commonwealth affairs by government departments and parliamentary committees. It accorded with his essentially romantic temperament to picture himself as a back-room student who

Exposition of Empire (1934) and *The British Overseas* (1930).

Rudyard Kipling, His Life and Work, probably Carrington's most lasting book, was first published in 1935 and there were fresh editions in 1970 and 1978. The first authorized biography had failed to meet with the approval of Kipling's daughter, Mrs George Bambridge, and could not be published till after her death. Carrington

(1965). His general historical writings are all clear and accurate and may perhaps come back into fashion. In 1978 he published *Kipling's Horace*, a labour of love on which he had been long engaged.

Carrington married in 1932 Cecil Grace MacGregor, the marriage being dissolved in 1954. He later married Maymie Culbert Robertson who died in 1983.

CEDRIC BELFRAGE



Two immigration officers had called at the offices of the *National Guardian* with a warrant from the Attorney General in Washington and Belfrage then spent a month on Ellis Island before he obtained bail. While waiting by the London *News Chronicle*, arguing that he was defending one of the American people's basic freedoms against the damage done by the unscrupulous Republican senator from Wisconsin.

In December 1953 he was ordered deported and a New York federal court then rejected an appeal, but he fought the move until mid 1955.

Belfrage was barred entry into the US in 1960 because of his alleged communist associations but in 1973 he was granted a 30-day visa in order to attend the launch of his book, *The American Inquisition 1945-60*, in which he settled old accounts, and to go on a lecture tour. More than 40 congressmen had prior to the visit made inquiries on his behalf.

He first went to the US

when only 21, moving back and forth across the Atlantic before settling as editor of the *National Guardian* in 1948.

During the intervening years Belfrage had acted for a time as publicity agent for Sam Goldwyn and in the 1930s worked for both the *Daily Express* and the *Sunday Express* as a film or drama critic. Belfrage was described at the time as one of Beaverbrook's favourites among the bright young journalists on his staff.

His second world war service included a spell as a Shaeft press officer under General Eisenhower and he helped set up an independent press in the then American occupation zone of Germany after 1945.

Belfrage continued writing and travelling after his return to Britain but decided in the 1960s to settle in Cuernavaca, then a favourite spot near Mexico City for those who supported left-wing causes.

He is survived by his wife, Mary, whom he married in 1960, and by three children.

WHEN he arrived back in England Cedric Belfrage told a press conference that although the American authorities' nominal reason for deporting him was the allegation that he had been a Communist in 1937 and 1938, while living and working in the United States, he was "quite certain that the real reason was that he had been editor of the *National Guardian*, the left-wing weekly. The authorities, he claimed, had wanted to make an attack on the press.

When Belfrage lost a lengthy legal fight against deportation as the first Briton to fall foul of the Un-American Activities Committee, questions were asked in Parliament by sympathetic left-wing MPs. Reluctant, when cited by the committee in May

1953, to respond to questions about his personal beliefs and professional activities, Belfrage invoked the protection of the American Constitution. As he later put it: "I am not a Communist, but I have always maintained that I have a perfect right to be one if I so desire." In an angry exchange with one congressman on the committee who had asked: "Why are you in this country?" Belfrage replied: "I think as much of this country as you do."

Mr A.N. Harrison and Miss M. Magnahel marriage is announced between Andrew, son of Mr and Mrs Martin Harrison, of Tickhill, Doncaster, and Mary, daughter of Signor Rino Mugnani, of San Gimignano, Italy, and Mrs Jane Bolton, and sister-daughter of Dr Rex Bolton.

Forthcoming marriages

Mr H.A. Acland and Mrs C.J. Masterman marriage is announced between Harry Alexander, son of Mr and Mrs David Acland, of The Manor, Norgrove, Cheltenham, and Mrs Jane Bolton.

Mr A.N. Harrison and Miss M. Magnahel marriage is announced between Andrew, son of Mr and Mrs Martin Harrison, of Tickhill, Doncaster, and Mary, daughter of Signor Rino Mugnani, of San Gimignano, Italy, and Mrs Jane Bolton, and sister-daughter of Dr Rex Bolton.

Jewish success story burdened with national anti-Semitism

Emma Klein

and Counter Propaganda (1933), in which he set out as impartially as he could both sides of the question, his methods were officially adopted by the Ministry of Health. In a review of this book *The Lancet* of the day commented: "It is men like Dr Wilson who get things done in matters of public health."

In 1933 he was made MOH for the city and port of Cardiff and swiftly established a national and international

WILL INGWERSEN

Will Alfred Theodore Ingwersen, the alpine-plant nurseryman and an authority on rock-garden plants, of East Grinstead, died aged 85, on June 14. He was born on May 7, 1905.

As an int gardener, Ingwersen was adept at disseminating his vast knowledge of alpine and other plants. Not only did he lecture in Britain and the United States, but he was also a talented and prolific writer. He contributed to gardening magazines, including *Gardeners' Chronicle* when it was a plantsman's magazine (now *Horticulture Weekly*) and wrote many books, most notably *Manual of Alpine Plants*, the alpine-grower's "Bible" published in 1978, which celebrated 50 years of his dedication to such plants. His other books included a monograph on *Dianthus*, *Classic Garden Plants* and *Alpine and Rock Garden Plants*.

He also travelled widely and made many expeditions to mountainous regions of the world collecting alpine plants to introduce into cultivation.

At 14 Ingwersen began his father's nursery business, his father, Walter, was the creator of the famous East Grinstead nursery, managing direct every for many years as a consultant. He attended the Snow with his an exhibitor, long life mist three of more He is survived by Kay, and one